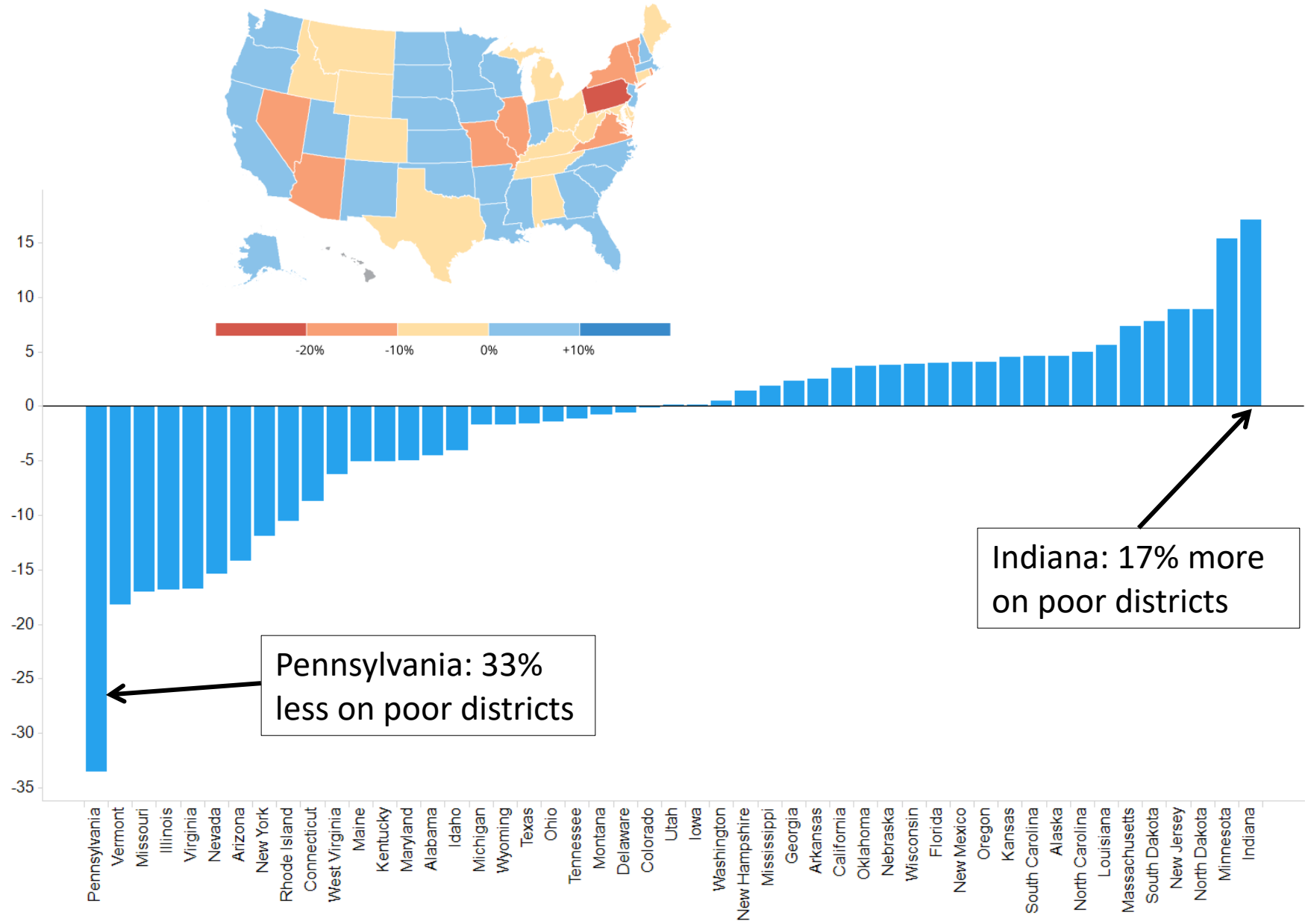


Less than Fair Share										More than Fair Share									
<p>Reading SD \$100,255,934</p> <p>Scranton SD \$32,490,316</p> <p>Harrisburg City SD \$31,523,366</p> <p>Wilkes-Barre Area SD \$27,911,955</p> <p>Lancaster SD \$23,190,237</p> <p>Berthlem Area SD \$20,141,471</p> <p>East Stroudsburg Area SD \$9,277,782</p> <p>Northampton Area SD \$15,413,836</p> <p>Upper Merion Area SD \$15,413,719</p> <p>Northampton Area SD \$13,624,354</p> <p>York City SD \$54,860,772</p>										<p>Pittsburgh SD \$79,644,036</p> <p>Philadelphia City SD \$401,228,869</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$9,076,219</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,827,800</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p> <p>Allegheny Area SD \$8,241,955</p>									

Racial Inequity in Pennsylvania Public School Funding

David Mosenkis
 POWER Interfaith
 February, 2021

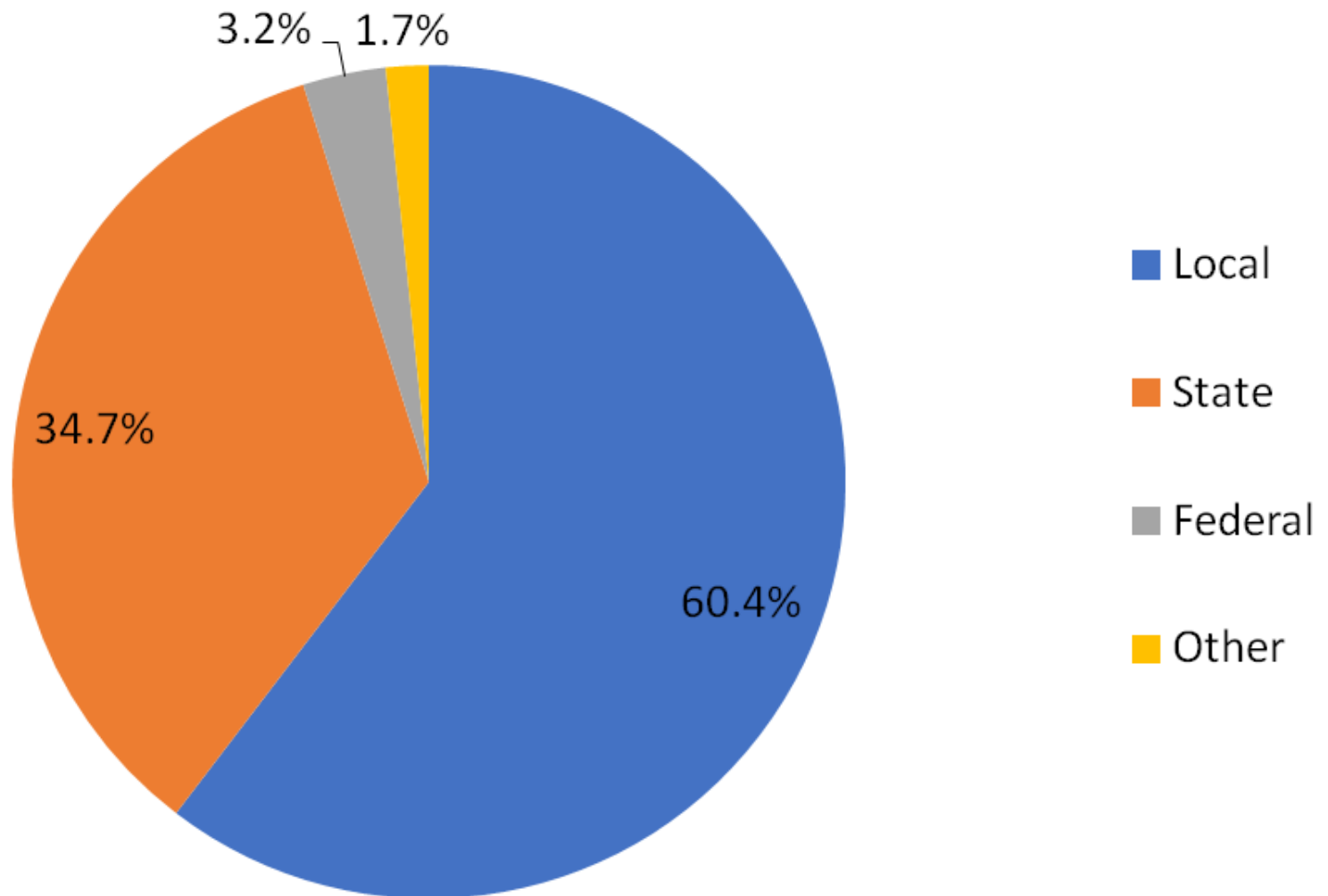
% Difference in Per Pupil State and Local Funding between High- and Low-Poverty Districts (2015)



Pennsylvania: 33% less on poor districts

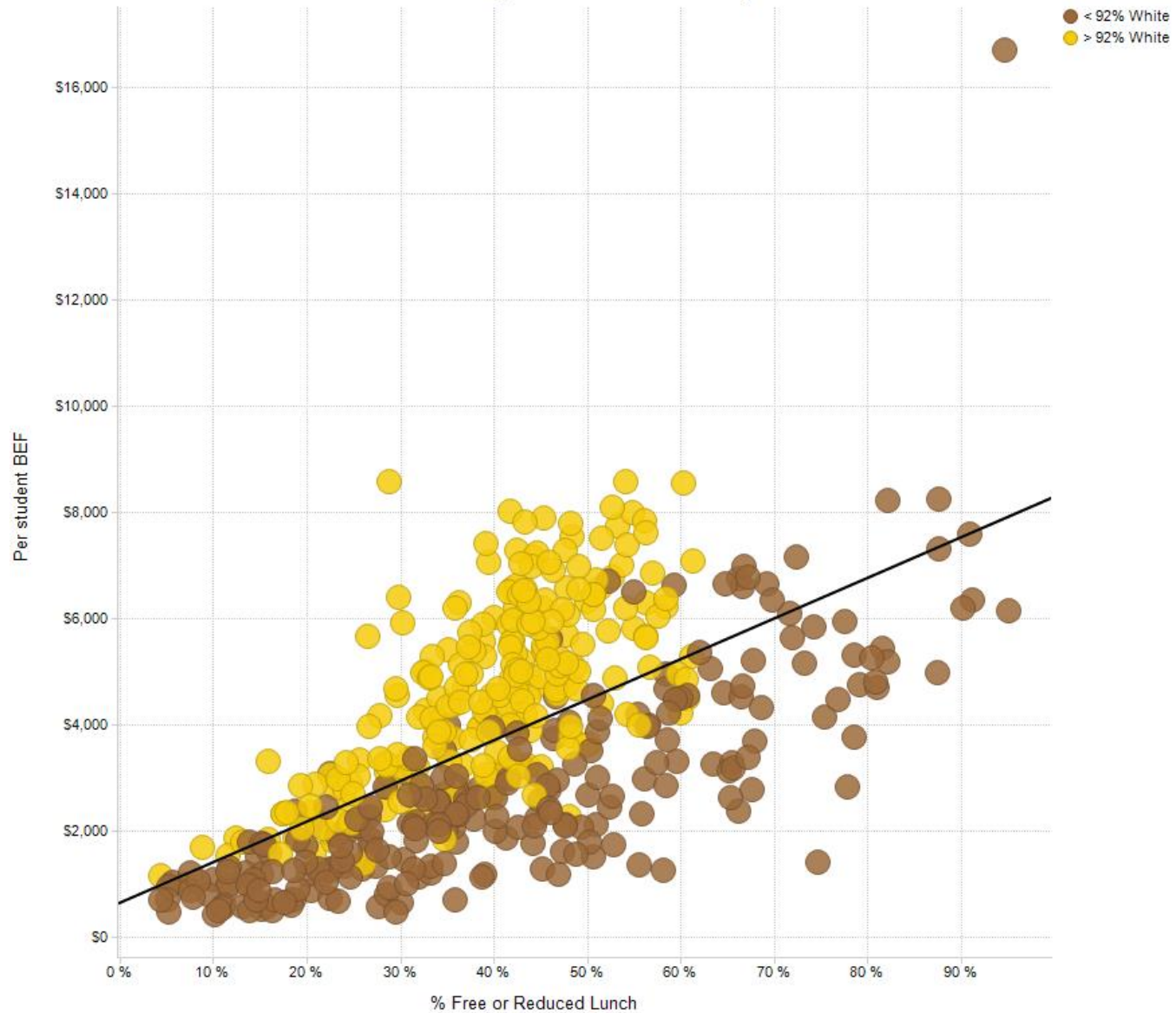
Indiana: 17% more on poor districts

Sources of Pennsylvania Education Funds 2018-19



Initial Research - 2014

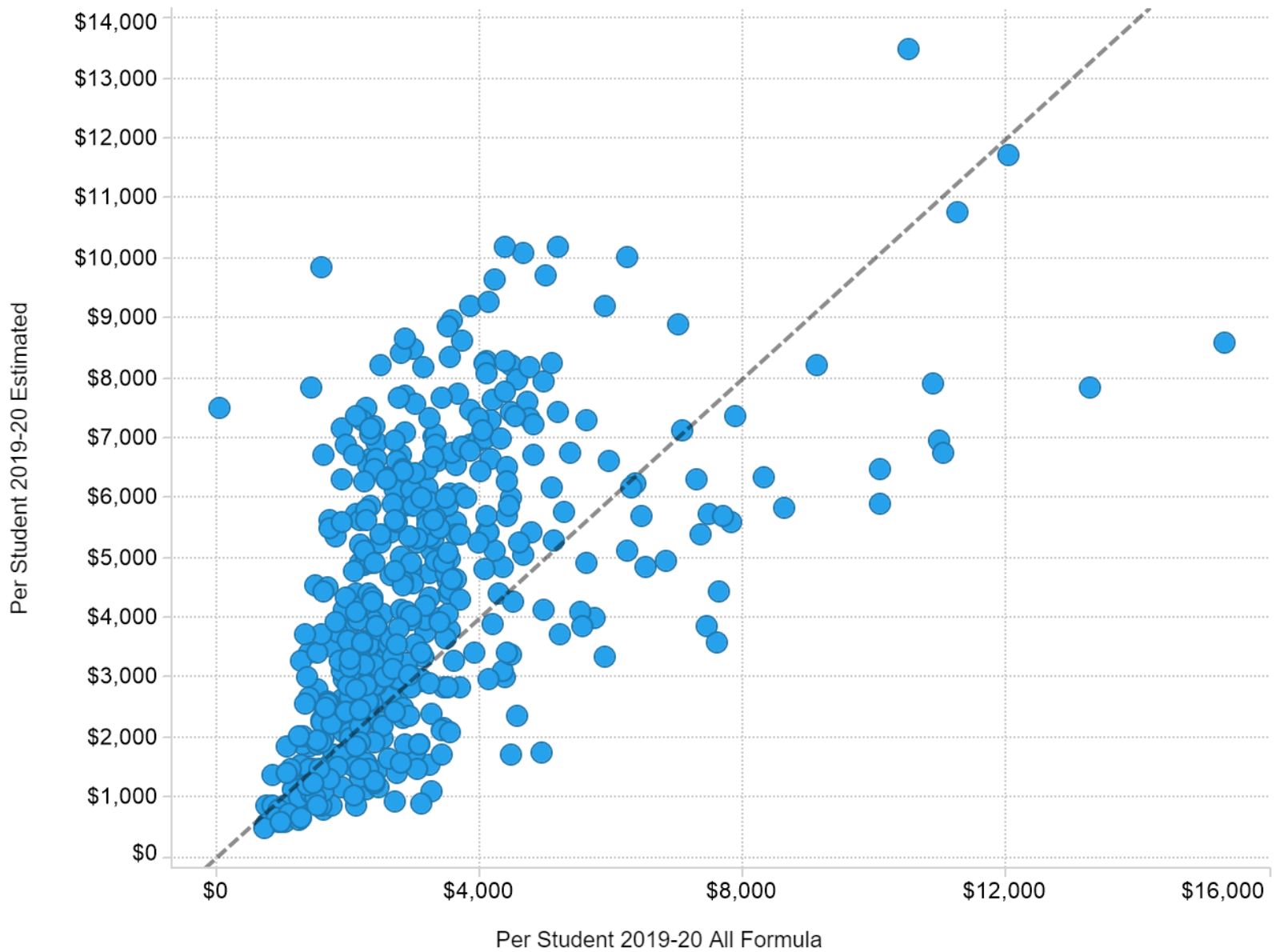
State Funding Per Student vs. Poverty



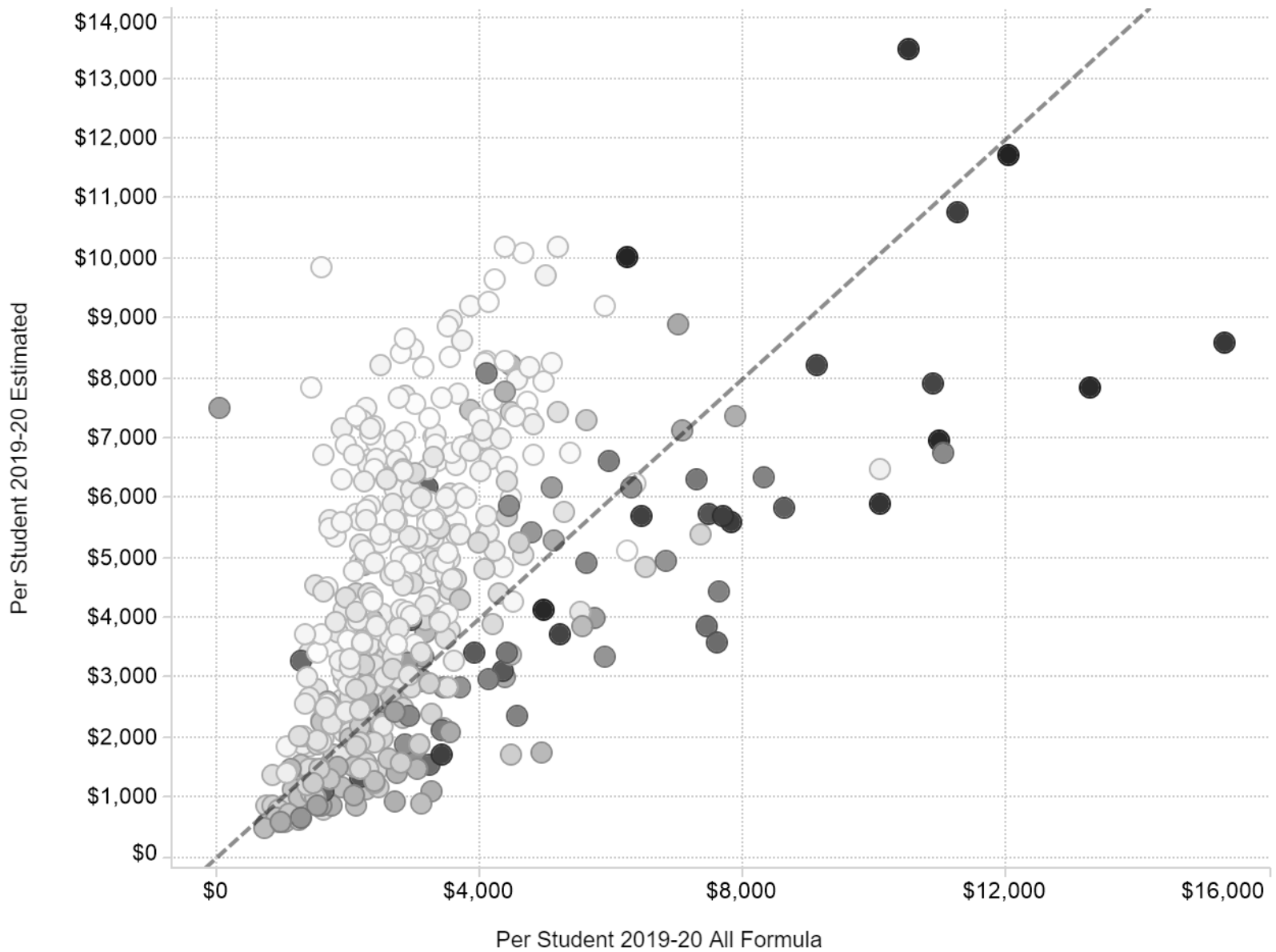
PA Has a Fair Funding Formula

- Divides up state funding to 500 districts based on actual needs, using factors like:
 - # of students
 - Poverty
 - Local taxing capacity
 - English language learners
 - Population sparsity
- Only 11% of current state funding goes through the fair formula; 89% is distributed the old unfair way.

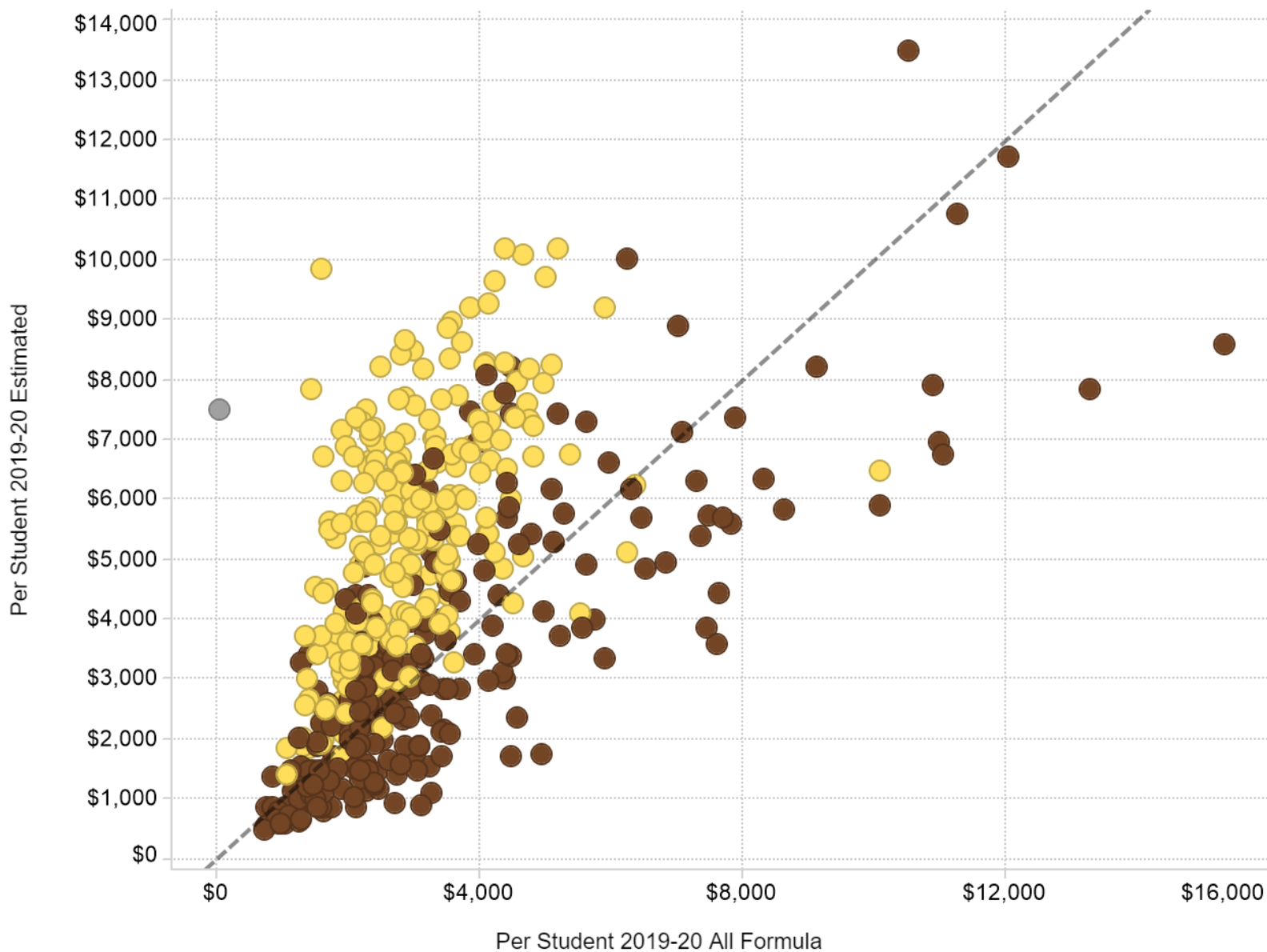
2019-20 – Fair Funding vs. Actual Funding



2019-20 – Fair Funding vs. Actual Funding



2019-20 – Fair Funding vs. Actual Funding



2019-20 Inequity per District

Color by Racial Makeup

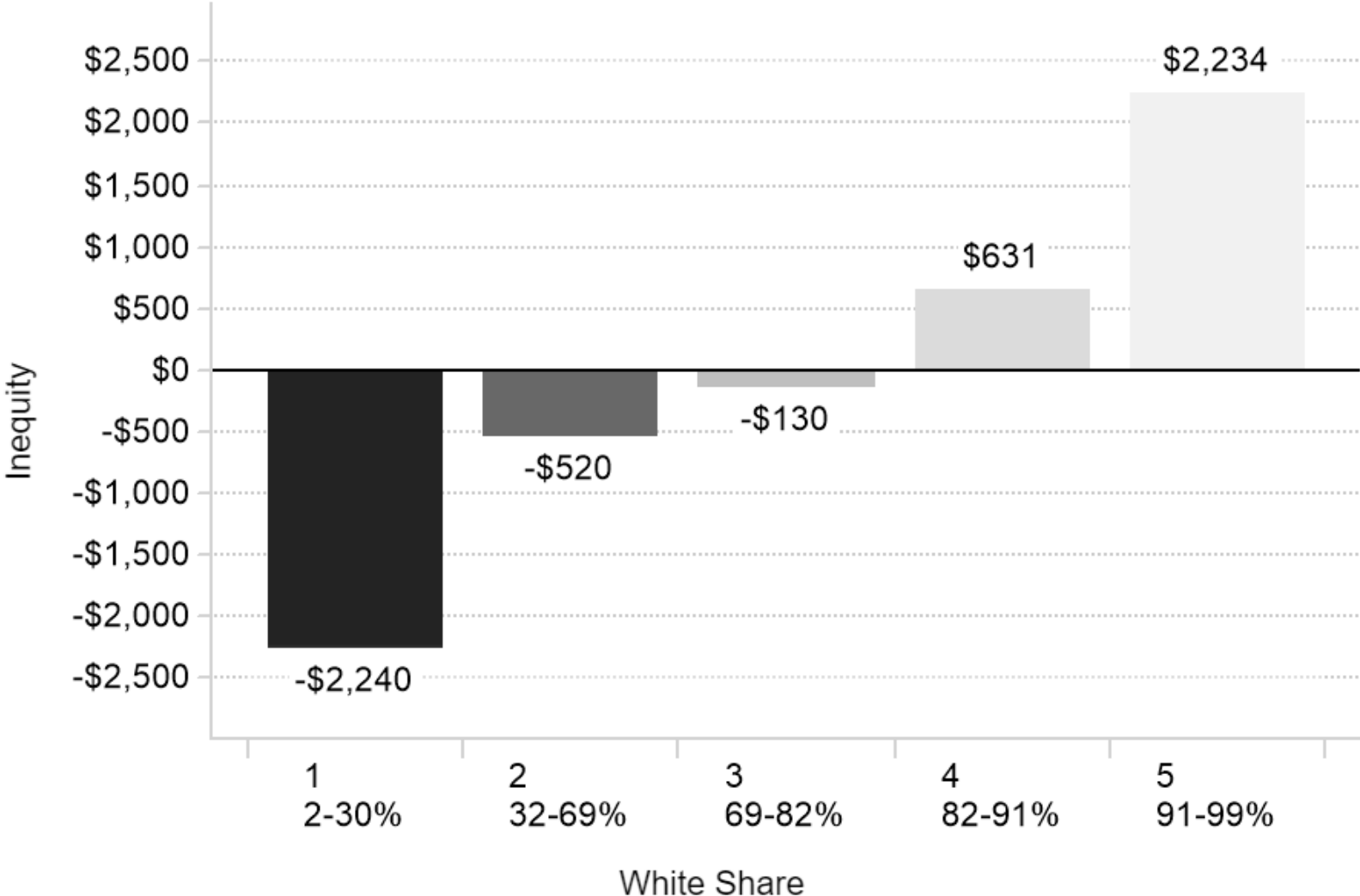
Less than Fair Share

Philadelphia City SD -\$401,239,860									
Scranton SD -\$32,490,316		Harrisburg City SD -\$31,025,366			Wilkes-Barre Area SD -\$27,911,555		Lancaster SD -\$25,190,237		
Reading SD -\$100,250,934									
Bethlehem Area SD -\$20,141,471		Erie City SD -\$12,112,845		Hazleton Area SD -\$11,581,114		Pocono Mountain SD -\$10,989,000		Bensalem Township SD -\$9,728,000	Conestoga Valley SD -\$9,328,000
Central York SD \$9,277,000		State College Area SD -\$9,198,000	Lebanon SD \$9,130,000	Central Dauphin SD -\$8,620,000	Parkland SD \$8,393,000	Wilson SD \$8,040,000			
East Stroudsburg Area SD -\$15,413,836		North Penn SD -\$7,820,000	Jim Thorpe Area \$7,820,000	Manheim Towns... \$7,820,000	Greater Johnsto... \$7,820,000	Abington SD -\$5,600,000	West Chester Area SD \$5,600,000	Easton Area SD \$5,600,000	
Allentown City SD -\$85,207,441		Dallastown Area SD \$8,000,000	Shenandoah Vall... \$8,000,000	Stroudsbu... \$8,000,000	Derry Tow... \$8,000,000	Mechanics... \$8,000,000	Pennri... \$8,000,000	Hano... \$8,000,000	Upp... \$8,000,000
Upper Darby SD \$15,413,719		Sto-Rox SD... \$15,413,719	Aliquipp... \$15,413,719	Pant... \$15,413,719	East All... \$15,413,719	Phoeni... \$15,413,719	Cent... \$15,413,719	Antie... \$15,413,719	Colu... \$15,413,719
Norristown Area SD -\$13,664,354		York Suburban SD... \$13,664,354	West York... \$13,664,354	West Miff... \$13,664,354	Susqu... \$13,664,354	C... \$13,664,354	Sp... \$13,664,354	Ra... \$13,664,354	Qu... \$13,664,354
York City SD -\$54,860,772		Pottstown SD -\$13,479,134	Muhlenberg SD -\$6,480,000	Whitehall-C... \$6,480,000	Carbon... \$6,480,000	U... \$6,480,000	L... \$6,480,000	Sa... \$6,480,000	Ep... \$6,480,000

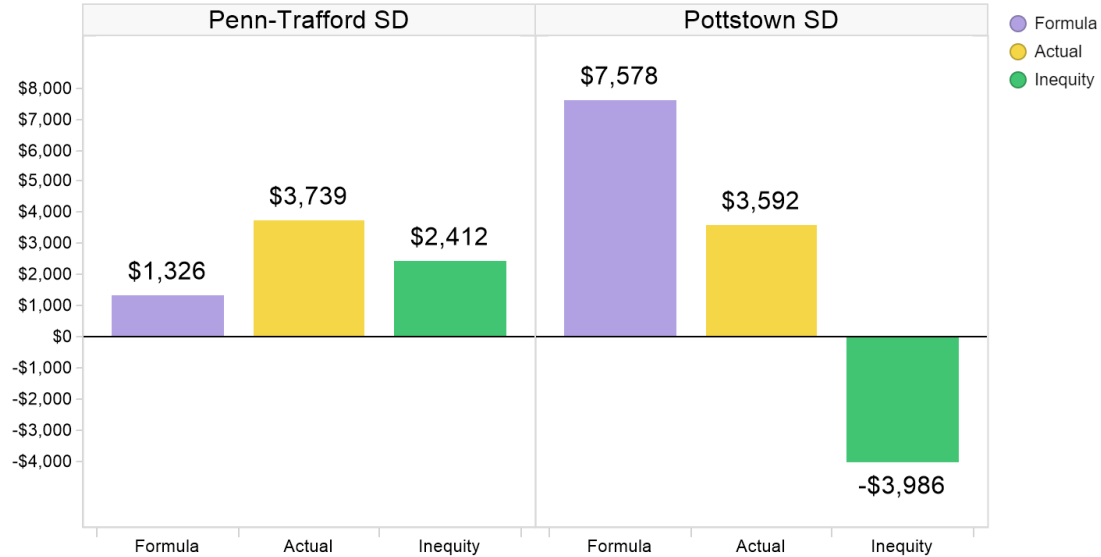
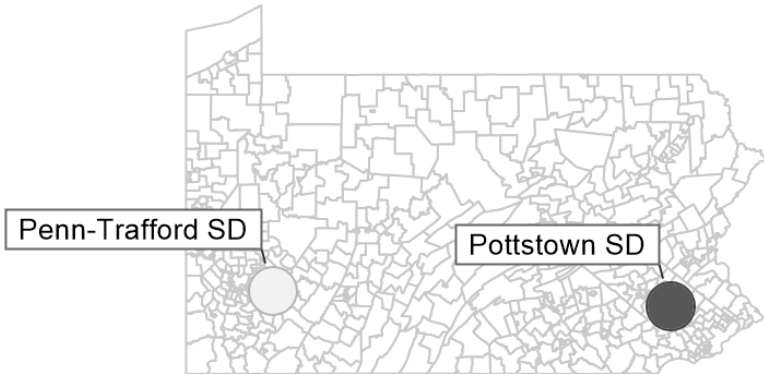
More than Fair Share

Pittsburgh SD \$78,614,936										Altoona Area SD \$14,790,563	Connellsville Area SD \$13,086,988	Penncrest SD \$12,411,623	Pleasant Valley SD \$12,278,606	Butler Area SD \$12,024,607	Armstrong SD \$10,958,197	Warren County SD \$10,782,464		
Punxsutawney Area SD...	Penn-Trafford SD...	Forest Hills SD \$9,078,200	Norwin SD \$8,827,609	South Side Area SD...	Albert Gallatin Area S...	Plum Borough SD...	Kiski Area SD \$7,410,000	McGuffey SD \$7,260,000	Jersey Shore Area...									
Hempfield Area SD...	Keystone Centr...	Hopewell Area SD...	Ellwood City Area...	Mohawk Area SD...	Tunkhannock Area...	Ringgold SD \$6,240,000	Penn Cambria Area SD...	Titusville Area SD...	Derry Area SD...	General McLa...	Council Rock SD...							
Bethlehem-Cent...	Southmoreland S...	Oil City Area SD...	Mifflin County SD...	Northwestern SD...	Northern Cam...	Union City Area...	Marion Center Area...	Riverside Beav...	Tyrone Area SD...	Philipsburg-Osc...	Belle Vernon Area...	Redbank Valle...						
Corry Area SD...	Susquehanna SD...	Shamokin Area...	Harbor Creek SD...	Bellwood-Anti...	Portage Area SD...	Northern Tiog...	Monroe Area...	Central Cambria...	Holiday Area SD...	Black Hawk SD...	Grove City Area...	East Locomo...	Brockway Area...					
Cambria Heights...	New Brighton Ar...	Coatesville...	South Butler...	Slippery...	Fort Ch...	Cranberry...	South Alle...	Moniteau...	Junia...	Dubois A...	Mount Pl...	Alleghen...	Boyer tow...	Windber...				
Conneaut SD \$5,800,000	Seneca Valle...	Cone maul...	Wilkinsbu...	North Eas...	Canton A...	Union tow...	Watts bur...	Bald Ea...	Frazier...	North ern...	Eliza bet...	William...	Jean nett...	Crest wo...				
United SD \$5,800,000	Troy Area SD...	Central Vall...	Western B...	Low...	West Pe...	Lack aw...	Way ne...	Free po...	Red Li...	Sout vill...	Potts n...	Milto ter...	Grea he...	North Halif...				
Karns City Area...	Purchase Line SD...	Brookville...	Lake-Leh...	Crawford...	Otto-El...	Wyo mi...	Apoll o...	Sola nc...	Smet hp...	Wilm ing...	John so...	Mon es...	Warri or...	West Mos...				
Laurel SD \$5,700,000	Chestnut Ridg...	Penna Man...	Brown svill...	North Sta...	Blue Mo...	Dani el...	Mou on...	Can on...	Juni at...	Ridg w...	Mar s...	McK ee...	Burr ell...	Sain t...	Com m...	Sout he...		
Franklin Area SD...	Berwick Area SD...	Shenango...	Blairsvil...	Elk Lak...	Califo rni...	Cent ral...	Curv en...	Bell ef...	Unio n...	Mill ers...	Shi Wil...	Bra Abi...	Ex Gr...	Ha Os...	No Pe...	Ta For...	Ja For...	Pet Ke...
Freedom Area SD...	Northwest Area...	Penn Hills...	Delaware...	Centennia...	Ave ll A...	Kane Ar...	Bedf or...	Wya lu...	New po...	Sout he...	Ho mer...	Cen Sa...	Lig H...	Be W...	St C...	C Br...	Cl S...	
Avon Grove SD...	Meyersdale Area...	Valley Gro...	Iroquois S...	Trinit y A...	Brad for...	Blue Ri...	Cam er...	Little st...	North h...	Dov No...	Sal C...	An Pi...	W C...	M P...	A O...	El R...	C Br...	Fl P...
Reynolds SD \$5,610,000	Athens Area SD...	Lakeview...	Cone ma...	Burg etts...	Sout he...	Beth el...	Hunt in...	Tri-Va...	Mill ville	Dan Fai...	He C...	Wi P...	Up B...	In D...	M L...	P O...	E R...	C O...

2019-20 Average Inequity per % White Quintile



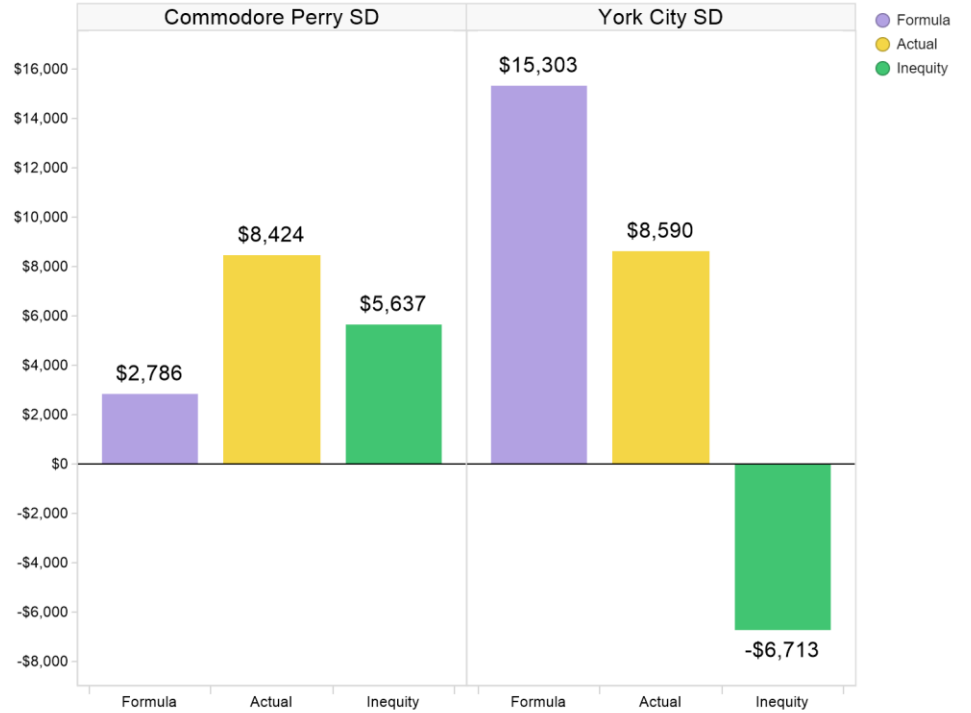
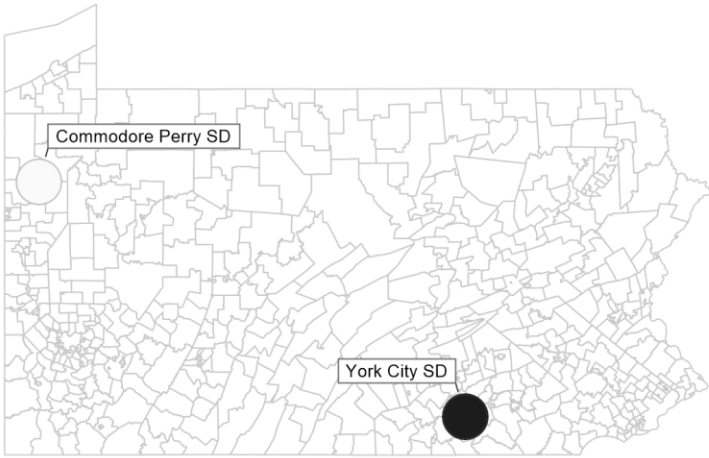
Pottstown Comparison



Details

School District	County	White Share	Median Household Income	Poverty Percent 0-99%	3 yr avg ADM	2019-20 Estimated	2019-20 All Formula	Inequity	Per Student Inequity
Pottstown SD	Montgomery	34.0%	\$45,634	39.2%	3,331	\$12,144,718	\$25,623,852	-\$13,479,134	-\$3,986
Penn-Trafford SD	Westmorel...	94.9%	\$74,318	4.9%	3,859	\$14,344,010	\$5,088,619	\$9,255,391	\$2,412

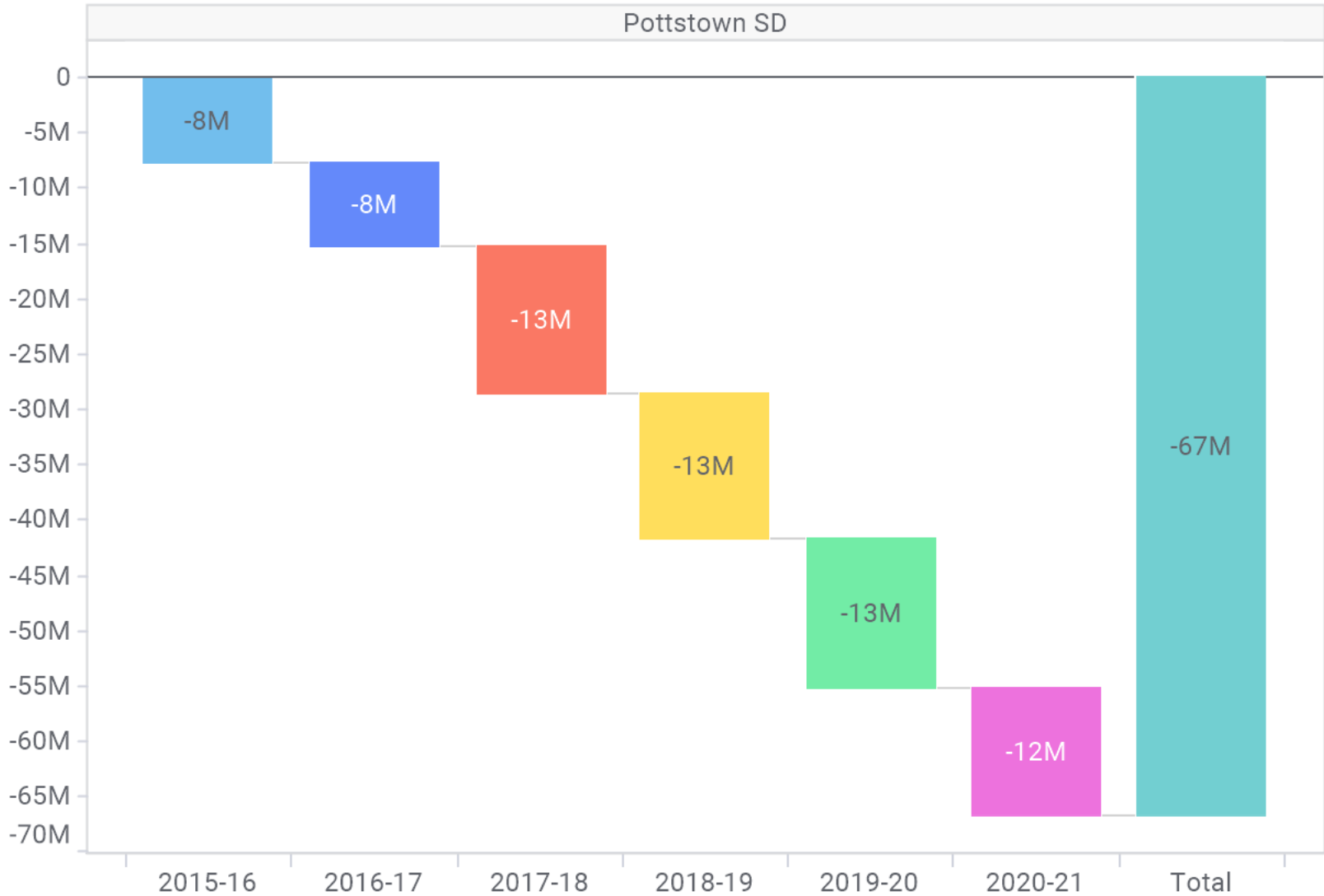
York Comparison



Details

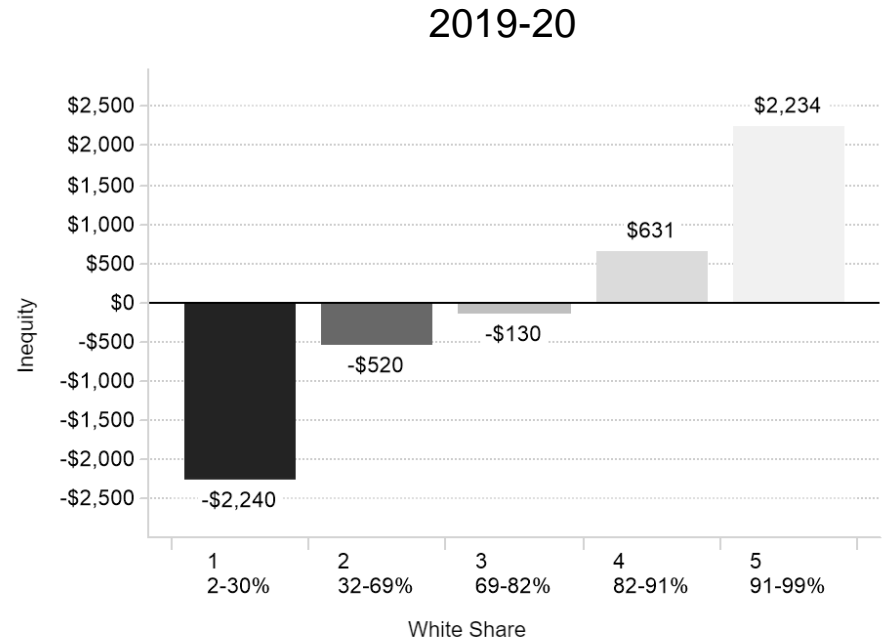
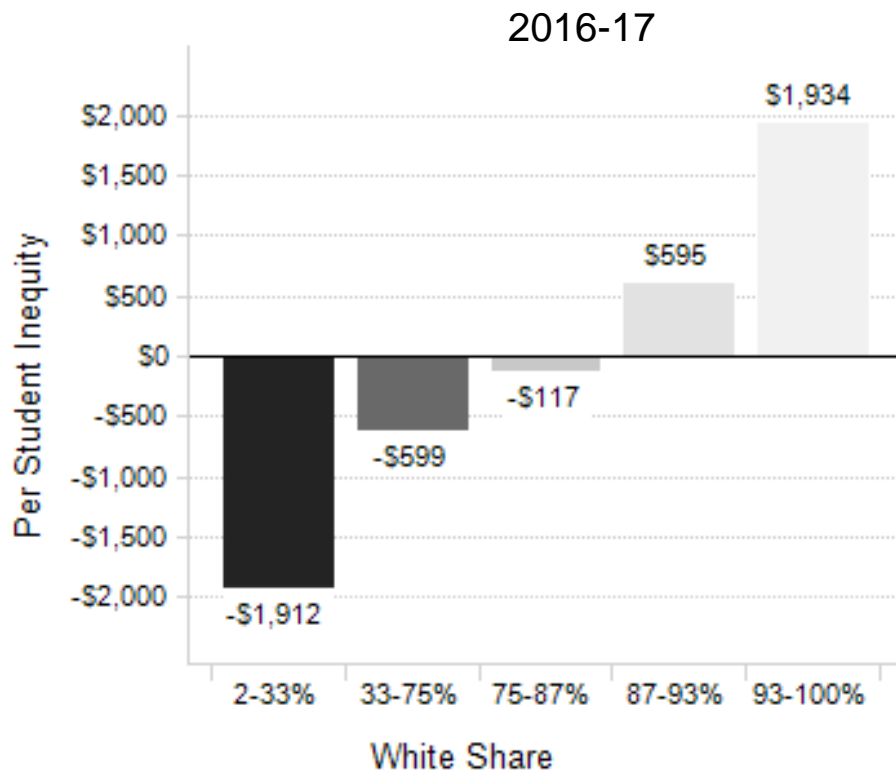
School District	County	White Share	Median Household Income	Poverty Percent 0-99%	3 yr avg ADM	2019-20 Estimated	2019-20 All Formula	Inequity	Per Student Inequity
Commodore Perry SD	Mercer	98.2%	\$48,488	16.0%	482	\$3,875,317	\$1,281,807	\$2,593,510	\$5,637
York City SD	York	10.9%	\$29,834	45.5%	8,086	\$70,203,983	\$125,064,755	-\$54,860,772	-\$6,713

Pottstown Cumulative Shortchanged \$



Racial Inequity Is Getting Worse

Average Per-Student Inequity per % White Quintile



2019-20 Winners and Losers



DC Emancipation Act of 1862

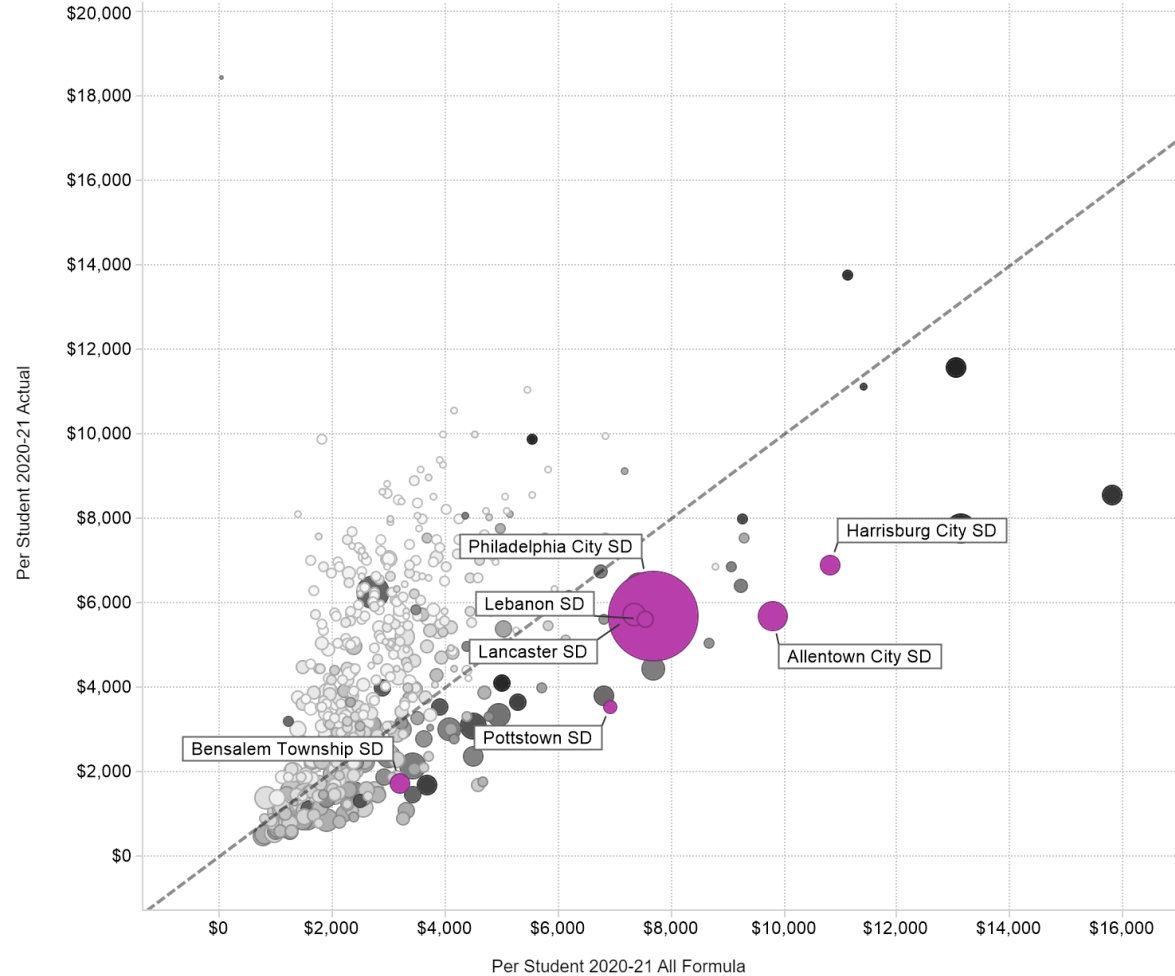
- Signed by President Lincoln
- Ended slavery in Washington, DC
- Compensated slaveholders almost \$1M

Gov. Wolf's Budget Proposal

- Distribute ALL 2020-21 funding through formula
- Add \$1.15B of new funding solely for districts who would otherwise get a decrease in funding (Historic Privilege Retention Supplement)
- Add \$200M of new funding through the formula

Current Actual vs. Formula

Per Student 2020-21 Actual vs. Per Student 2020-21 All Formula, color by White Share

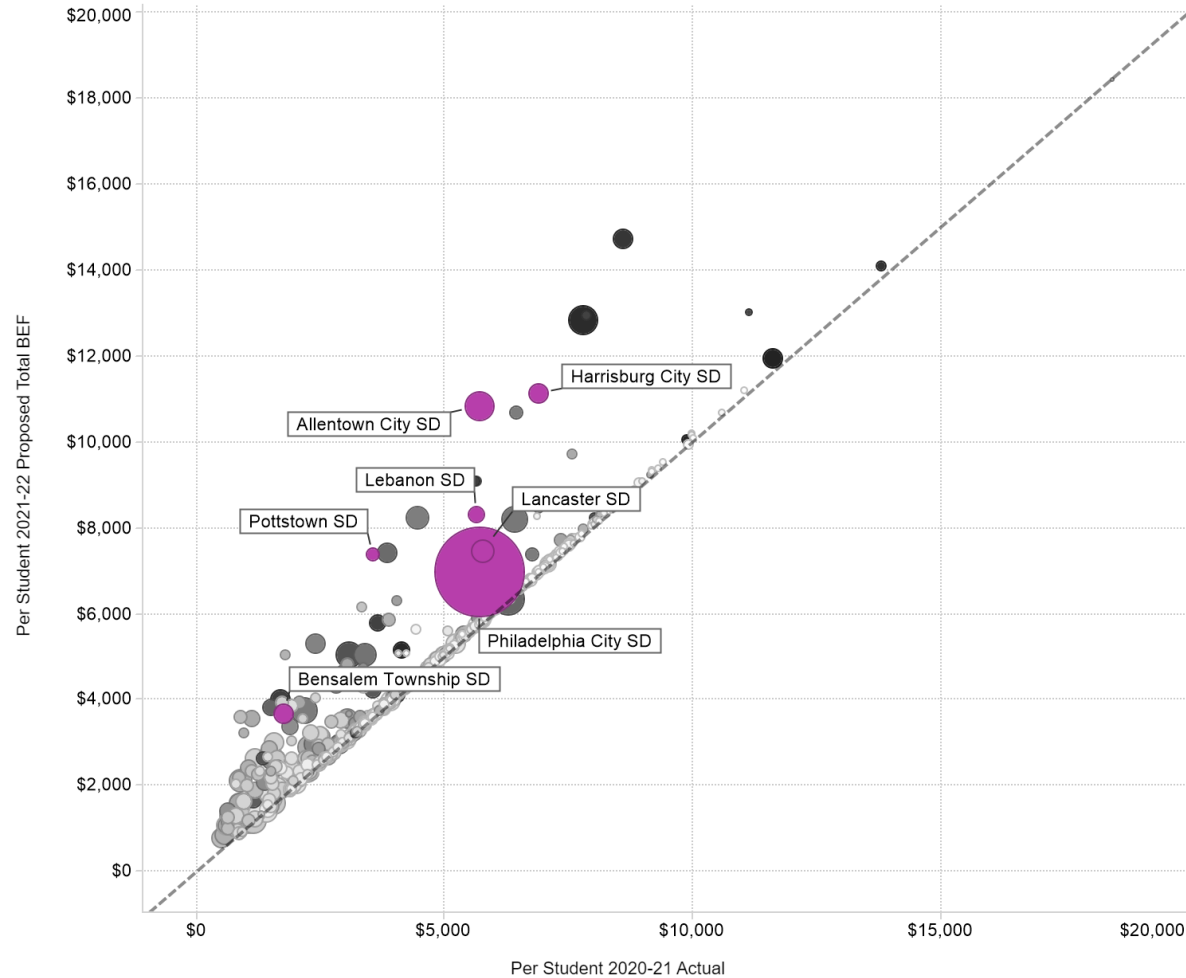


Diff, Per Student Diff per School District
(Column Names)

School District	Diff	Per Student Diff
York City SD	-\$59,011,242	-\$7,212
Reading SD	-\$99,201,575	-\$5,321
Allentown City SD	-\$86,725,573	-\$4,095
Harrisburg City SD	-\$30,578,136	-\$3,918
Columbia Borou...	-\$5,281,679	-\$3,607
Aliquippa SD	-\$4,349,291	-\$3,577
Pottstown SD	-\$11,573,685	-\$3,366
Scranton SD	-\$33,362,310	-\$3,231
Wilkes-Barre Are...	-\$23,630,005	-\$2,974
Hanover Public SD	-\$5,911,968	-\$2,883
Jim Thorpe Area ...	-\$6,430,891	-\$2,855
Greater Johnsto...	-\$8,550,345	-\$2,802
York Suburban SD	-\$7,544,545	-\$2,363
Conestoga Valley...	-\$9,459,045	-\$2,193
Shenandoah Vall...	-\$2,576,659	-\$2,184
East Stroudsbur...	-\$14,614,022	-\$2,083
Philadelphia City ...	-\$401,929,228	-\$1,974
Norristown Area ...	-\$15,934,048	-\$1,974
Muhlenberg SD	-\$7,767,065	-\$1,919
Forest Area SD	-\$840,798	-\$1,912
Lebanon SD	-\$10,301,733	-\$1,908
Sharon City SD	-\$3,538,990	-\$1,729
Sto-Rox SD	-\$3,029,551	-\$1,692
East Allegheny SD	-\$3,032,940	-\$1,675
Steelton-Highspir...	-\$2,599,694	-\$1,672
Southeast Delco ...	-\$7,711,830	-\$1,614
Lancaster SD	-\$17,402,662	-\$1,571
Hazleton Area SD	-\$18,487,673	-\$1,568
Loyalsock Towns...	-\$2,363,000	-\$1,484
Chester-Upland SD	-\$10,044,974	-\$1,441
Antietam SD	-\$1,669,459	-\$1,436
Bensalem Towns...	-\$11,200,021	-\$1,426

Wolf Plan vs. Current Funding

Per Student 2021-22 Proposed Total BEF vs. Per Student 2020-21 Actual, color by White Share



Diff, Per Student Diff per School District

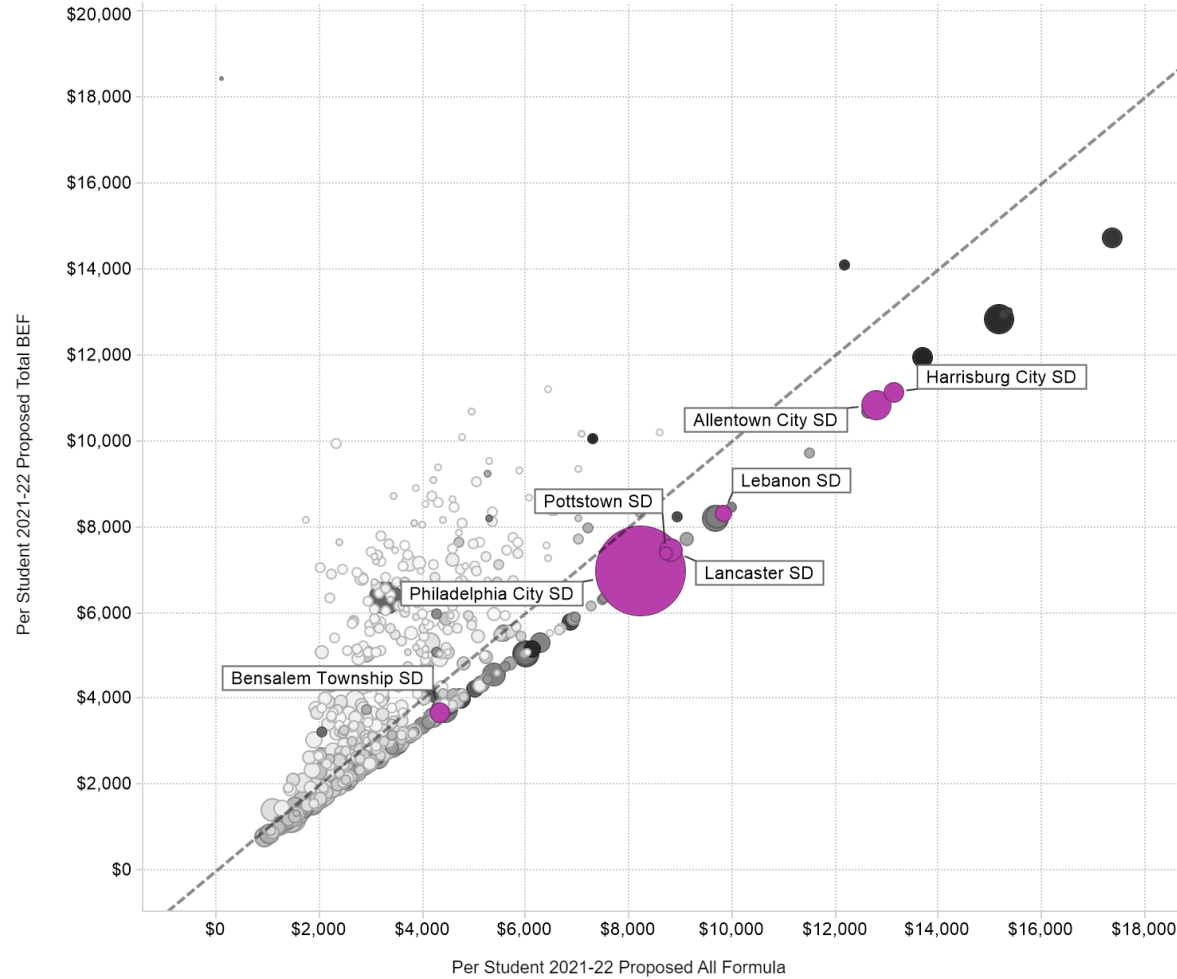
(Column Names)

School District	Diff	Per Student Diff
York City SD	\$50,324,425	\$6,151
Allentown City SD	\$108,937,484	\$5,144
Aliquippa SD	\$6,213,841	\$5,110
Reading SD	\$94,664,645	\$5,078
Greater Johnsto...	\$13,054,372	\$4,278
Harrisburg City SD	\$33,028,069	\$4,232
Columbia Borou...	\$6,093,780	\$4,161
Pottstown SD	\$13,288,975	\$3,865
Scranton SD	\$39,207,578	\$3,797
Wilkes-Barre Are...	\$28,777,809	\$3,622
Steelton-Highspir...	\$5,399,330	\$3,472
Sto-Rox SD	\$6,152,686	\$3,437
Hanover Public SD	\$6,733,866	\$3,283
East Stroudsbu...	\$20,550,234	\$2,929
Riverside SD	\$4,572,466	\$2,831
York Suburban SD	\$8,641,653	\$2,706
Lebanon SD	\$14,605,210	\$2,705
Conestoga Valley...	\$10,598,622	\$2,457
Muhlenberg SD	\$9,421,060	\$2,328
East Allegheny SD	\$4,192,412	\$2,316
Norristown Area ...	\$18,626,316	\$2,307
Wyomissing Area...	\$4,546,610	\$2,302
Jim Thorpe Area ...	\$5,034,763	\$2,235
Sharon City SD	\$4,501,549	\$2,200
Southeast Delco ...	\$10,301,343	\$2,156
Upper Darby SD	\$25,954,320	\$1,994
Hanover Area SD	\$4,277,632	\$1,990
Wallenpaupack A...	\$5,833,628	\$1,956
Bensalem Towns...	\$15,187,240	\$1,929
West York Area SD	\$6,205,495	\$1,894
Farrell Area SD	\$1,322,451	\$1,887
West Mifflin Area	\$4,620,706	\$1,804

Diff Per Student Diff

Wolf Plan vs. 100% Formula of Wolf \$

Per Student 2021-22 Proposed Total BEF vs. Per Student 2021-22 Proposed All Formula, color by White Share

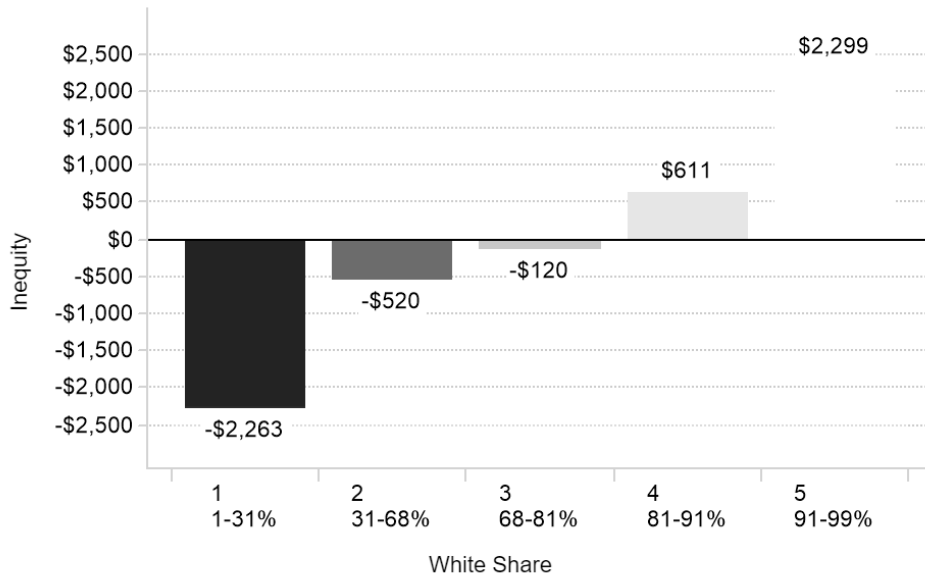


Diff, Per Student Diff per School District
(Column Names)

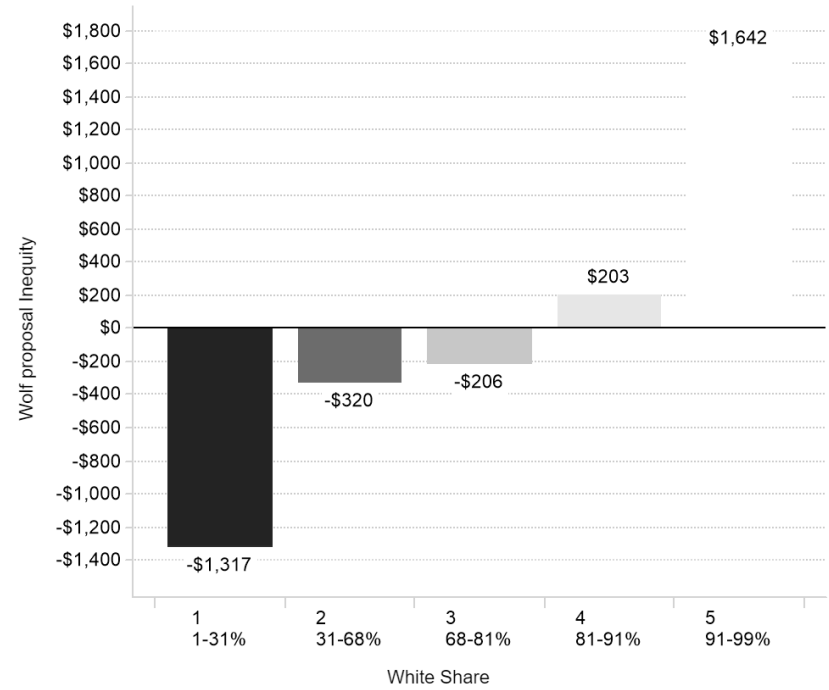
School District	Diff	Per Student Diff
York City SD	-\$21,510,884	-\$2,629
Farrell Area SD	-\$1,629,270	-\$2,325
Aliquippa SD	-\$2,812,233	-\$2,313
Reading SD	-\$4,778,862	-\$2,295
Harrisburg City SD	-\$15,495,056	-\$1,986
Allentown City SD	-\$41,009,405	-\$1,936
Greater Johnsto...	-\$5,831,786	-\$1,911
Sharon City SD	-\$3,559,869	-\$1,740
Chester-Upland SD	-\$12,048,938	-\$1,728
Columbia Borou...	-\$2,409,632	-\$1,645
Steelton-Highspir...	-\$2,521,781	-\$1,621
Sto-Rox SD	-\$2,901,842	-\$1,621
Shenandoah Vall...	-\$1,779,498	-\$1,508
Lebanon SD	-\$8,031,831	-\$1,488
Forest Area SD	-\$649,331	-\$1,476
Scranton SD	-\$15,170,967	-\$1,469
Erie City SD	-\$18,688,307	-\$1,462
New Castle Area ...	-\$4,592,054	-\$1,379
Lancaster SD	-\$14,782,807	-\$1,334
Wilkes-Barre Are...	-\$10,554,889	-\$1,329
Pottstown SD	-\$4,539,115	-\$1,320
McKeesport Area...	-\$5,061,699	-\$1,319
Carbondale Area ...	-\$2,133,818	-\$1,265
Galeton Area SD	-\$456,916	-\$1,263
Philadelphia City ...	-\$253,401,738	-\$1,245
New Kensington-...	-\$2,466,100	-\$1,218
Panther Valley SD	-\$2,115,978	-\$1,206
Big Beaver Falls ...	-\$2,051,807	-\$1,134
East Allegheny SD	-\$2,045,687	-\$1,130
Riverside SD	-\$1,772,497	-\$1,098
Steel Valley SD	-\$1,776,530	-\$1,053
Haverhill Area SD	-\$2,247,827	-\$1,046
	Diff	Per Student Diff

Per-Student Inequity by Race

2020-21

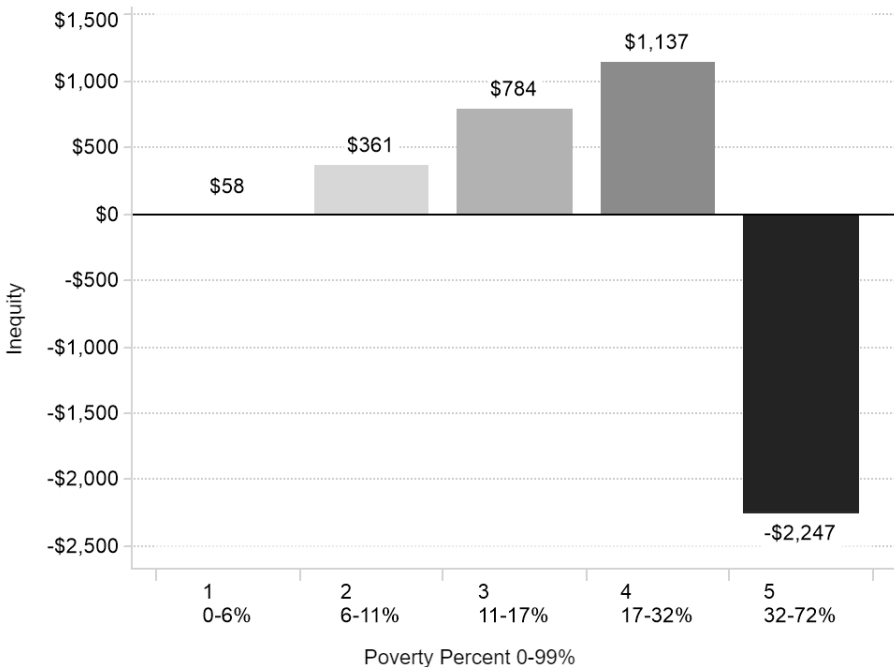


Wolf Proposal

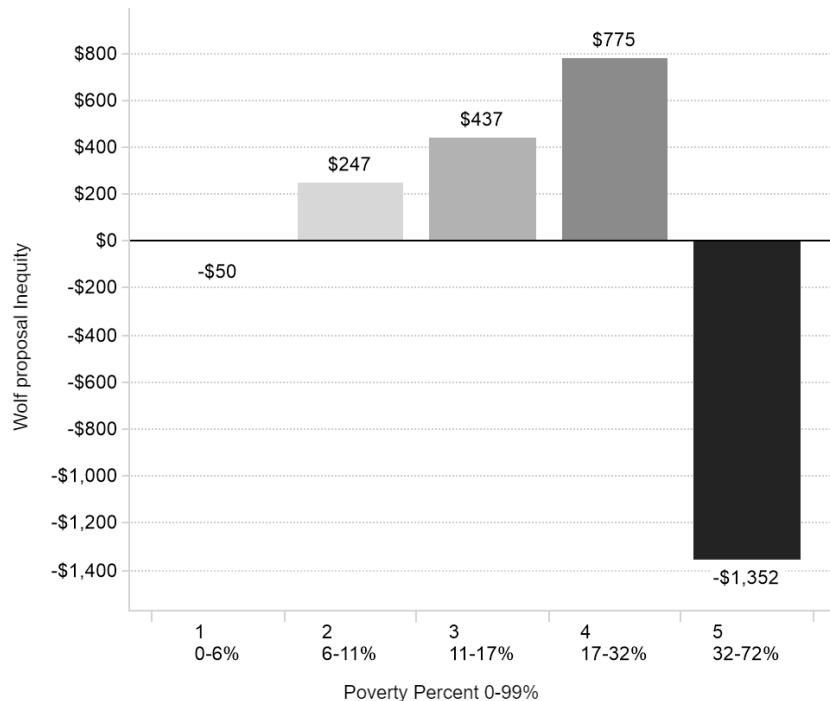


Per-Student Inequity by Poverty

2020-21

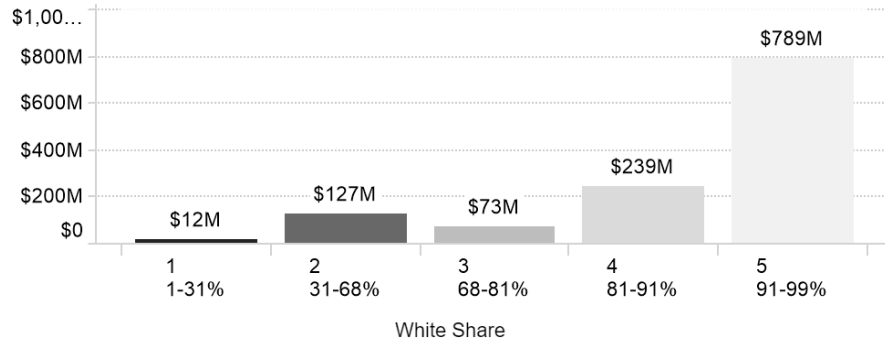


Wolf Proposal

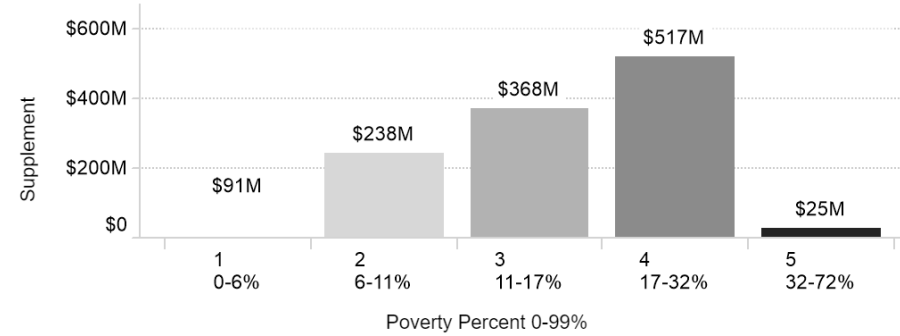


Distribution of "Historic Privilege Retention Supplement"

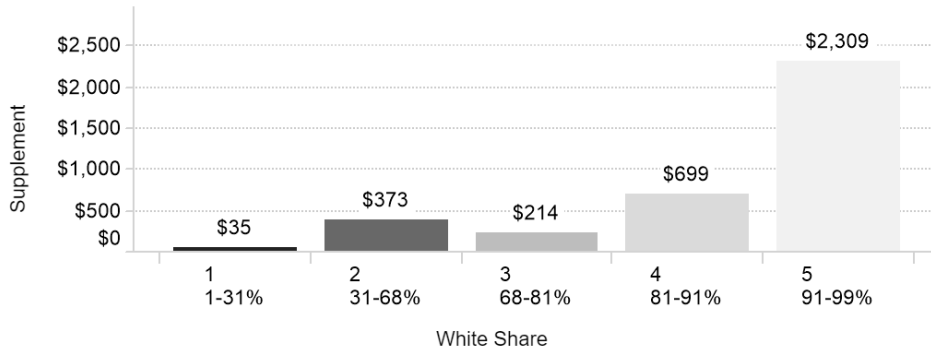
Total Supplement by White Share



Total Supplement by Poverty Percent 0-99%



Per-Student Supplement by White Share



Per-Student Supplement by Poverty Percent 0-99%

